



Proceeding Paper

# Borel and the Emergence of Probability on the Mathematical Scene in France †

Matthias Cléry <sup>1</sup> and Laurent Mazliak <sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> L'unité de recherche Études sur les Sciences et les Techniques (UR EST), Université Paris Saclay, 91190 Paris, France

<sup>2</sup> Laboratoire de Probabilités, Statistique & Modélisation (LPSM), Sorbonne Université, 75005 Paris, France

\* Correspondence: laurent.mazliak@sorbonne-universite.fr

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**Abstract:** In 1928, the Henri Poincaré Institute opened in Paris thanks to the efforts of the mathematician Emile Borel and the support of the Rockefeller Foundation. Teaching and research on the mathematics of chance were placed by Borel at the center of the institute's activity, a result imposed by the French mathematicians in the face of indifference and even hostility towards a discipline accused of a lack of seriousness. This historical account, based in large part on the results of Matthias Cléry's thesis, presents the way in which Borel became convinced of the importance of making up for the gap between France and other countries as regards the place of probability and statistics in the educational system, and elaborates the strategy that led to the creation of the IHP and how its voluntarist functioning enabled it to become in ten years one of the main world centers of reflection on this subject.

**Keywords:** Emile Borel; Institut Henri Poincaré; history of probability theory; Rockefeller Foundation



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This paper deals with the way in which, in the 1920s, probability was imposed on the French scientific scene under the decisive impulse of the mathematician Emile Borel.

Like all French mathematicians at the end of the 19th century after the harsh defeat of 1870 [1], Borel had been educated by teachers who had discovered with amazement the extent of German mathematics. For Borel's generation, Georg Cantor played a specific role among the German mathematicians with their treatment of sets and their studies of the transfinite, studies that were justly seen as something radically new. At first, Borel had been a fascinated follower of Cantor. In his PhD devoted to complex analysis, which he defended in 1894, he made a striking use of the Cantorian approach to prove the compactness of the closed unit interval.

However, at the turn of the 20th century, Borel's fascination with Cantor decreased and was gradually replaced by a kind of worry. From Borel's point of view, Cantor's theories were of course logically sound; however, he asked: was logic really the ultimate basis on which mathematics must rely? A good example of Borel's concern appears in this comment on mathematical activity:

The mathematician who is absorbed in their dream is similar to the situation of the pupil for whom the francs of the problems are not real francs, used to buy objects; he lives in a world apart, built in their mind, having the feeling that this world often has nothing to do with the real world. One of the following two events usually occurs: either the mathematician builds an a priori real world, adequate to their world of ideas; it then leads to a metaphysical system that is not based on anything. Or, he establishes an absolute demarcation between their theoretical life and their practical life, and their science serves them nothing to understand the world; he accepts, almost without thinking, the beliefs of the environment in which he lives. [2]

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