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# Corrective Parties and Conveyor Coalitions: Explaining the Rise of Third Parties in European Politics

Hamid Akin ÜNVER\*

## Abstract

*Third parties have grown increasingly relevant in European politics in recent years, with the rise of status-quo changing parties such as Podemos in Spain, Syriza in Greece, UKIP in Britain and the Front National in France. This article aims to bridge the gap in the comparative politics literature by introducing two new types of third parties in European politics through their bargaining and mediation, crisis behavior and electoral appeal. In doing so, this study proposes that leadership cult, localization of supports and rigidity of ideology varies across third parties, due to the existence of two types of third parties: conveyor coalitions and corrective parties. The article uses the case studies of Syriza and Podemos as 'conveyor coalitions' and of the Front National and UKIP as 'corrective parties'. By introducing these two new concepts, the article attempts to bestow future scholarly studies with better tools for predicting and studying rapidly rising populist parties.*

## Key Words

Party Politics, Third Parties, European Politics, Electoral Behavior, Corrective Parties, Conveyor Coalitions.

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## Introduction

Since the onset of the Syrian Civil War and the subsequent emergence of the refugee crisis, many European countries have been witnessing electoral gains for far-right and/or populist parties. These parties have either been newcomers to politics (or their leaders- such as Syriza in Greece, or Podemos in Spain), or have been stagnant parties that were unable to increase their votes despite existing within their respective political spectrums for a long time (such as the Front National in France). In Austria for example, the far-right Freedom Party had to wait for more than half a century to break the political consensus away from far- right parties, which had prevailed in the country since

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