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## Vascular risk and depression in the Hispanic Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly (EPESE)

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### SUMMARY

**Objective**—Although vascular depression has received considerable research attention, relatively little research in this area has focused on minority samples. This study investigated the association between baseline vascular risk factors (VRFs) and risk for elevated depressive symptoms at 2-year follow-up in a sample of 964 individuals without significant depressive symptomatology (CES-D < 12) or cognitive impairment (MMSE < 24) at baseline from the Hispanic Established Population for the Epidemiologic Study of the Elderly.

**Methods**—We examined the associations between self-reported baseline vascular risk factors (chest pain, heart attack, stroke, hypertension, diabetes, and smoking) and a composite of these risk factors with elevated depressive symptoms (CES-D ≥ 16) at 2-year follow-up.

**Results**—Seventy-four (7.7%) of the 964 participants without evidence of depression at baseline demonstrated elevated depressive symptoms (CES-D ≥ 16) 2 years later. There was an overall pattern of higher rates of elevated depressive symptoms at 2-year follow-up with increasing number of vascular risk factors (0 VRFs = 6.4%, 1 VRF = 5.5%, 2 VRFs = 7.7%, and 3 or more VRFs = 14.7%). After controlling for demographic variables, physical functioning, and other medical conditions, the cumulative vascular risk index was significantly associated with elevated depressive symptoms at 2-year follow-up ( $p < 0.05$ ).

**Conclusions**—Our results suggest vascular conditions may contribute to risk for depression over time among Mexican American elders, and this is relatively independent of other medical conditions. These findings suggest that depression is an additional long-term complication of these common cardiovascular disorders.

### Keywords

vascular depression; geriatric depression; minority elders; Hispanic elders; Mexican American elders

### INTRODUCTION

The vascular depression hypothesis argues that vascular disease can contribute to the development of depression in late life (Alexopoulos et al., 1997). The prevalence of cerebrovascular risk factors (CVRFs) increases with age and leads to greater white matter

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### CONFLICT OF INTEREST

None known.

# Epidemiologic Study Of The Elderly

**Yan Bai**



## **Epidemiologic Study Of The Elderly:**

## Reviewing **Epidemiologic Study Of The Elderly**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Epidemiologic Study Of The Elderly**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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