

Chapter 1: Accounting and the Financial Statements

What is Accounting?

- The process of identifying, measuring, recording, and communicating financial information about a company's business activities.

Business Structures:

- **Sole Proprietorship:** One owner, full liability, simple to set up.
- **Partnership:** Two or more owners, shared liability, dissolved if a partner leaves.
- **Corporation:** Owned by shareholders, limited liability, harder to start, **double taxation** on corporate income and shareholder dividends.

Business Activities:

1. **Financing:** Raising capital (issuing shares or borrowing).
2. **Investing:** Buying assets needed for operations.
3. **Operating:** Revenue (earned from customers) and Expenses (costs to run the business).

Financial Statements:

1. **Statement of Financial Position (Balance Sheet)** - $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Shareholders' Equity}$.
2. **Statement of Comprehensive Income (Income Statement)** - $\text{Revenues} - \text{Expenses} = \text{Net Income/Loss}$.
3. **Statement of Changes in Equity** - Tracks changes in retained earnings and issued shares.
4. **Statement of Cash Flows** - Reports inflows and outflows from **Operating, Investing, and Financing** activities.

Accounting Principles & Concepts:

- **GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles)** - Standardized rules for financial reporting.
- **Fundamental Accounting Equation:** $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Shareholders' Equity}$.
- **Revenue Recognition Principle** - Revenue is recorded **when earned, not when cash is received**.
- **Matching Principle** - Expenses must be recognized **in the same period as related revenues**.

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Rachel Sandford



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